## SWITCHaai Introduction Course





SWITCHaai Team aai@switch.ch

#### Overview

- Federated Identity Management
- Introduction to Shibboleth
  - AAI Login Demo
- Coffee Break
- The SWITCHaai Federation
- AAI Attributes
- Resource Registry

# Federated Identity Management





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SWITCHaai Introduction Course Bern, 1. March 2013

#### Overview

- What is Federated Identity Management?
- What is a Federation?
- The SWITCHaai Federation
- Interfederation
- Conclusions

### Federated Identity

- Older mechanisms assume applications are within the same administrative domain
  - Adding a user from outside means creating an account within your IdM system. This could result in the new user having access to more than just the intended application.
  - Simple technical solutions based on domain cookies
- Federated Identity Management (FIM) securely shares information managed at a users home organization with remote services.
  - Within FIM systems it doesn't matter if the service is in your administrative domain or another. It's all handled the same.

SAML = Security Assertion Markup Language

### Federated Identity (2)

• In Federated Identity Management:



Identity Providers (IdP) asserts authentication and identity information about users



Service Providers (SP) check and consume this information for authorization and makes it available to an application

- An IdP or SP is generically known as an entity
- The first principle within federated identity management is the active protection of user information
  - Protect the user's credentials
    - only the IdP ever handles the credential
  - Protect the user's identity information, including identifier
    - customized set of information released to each SP

#### What does FIM do for me?

#### Reduces work

 Authentication-related calls to Penn State University's helpdesk dropped by 85% after they installed Shibboleth

#### Provides current data

 Studies of applications that maintain user data show that the majority of data is out of date. Are you "protecting" your app with stale data?

#### Insulation from service compromises

 In FIM data is pushed to services as needed. If those services are compromised the attacker can't get everyone's data.

#### Minimize attack surface area

 Only the IdP needs to be able to contact user data stores. All effort can be focused on securing this one connection instead of one or more connections per service.

### Some other gains

- Users generally find the resulting single sign-on experience to be nicer than logging in numerous times.
- Consistent authentication process regardless of the service accessed. Usability-focused individuals like that.
- A properly maintained federation drastically simplifies the process of integrating new services.

#### What is a Federation?

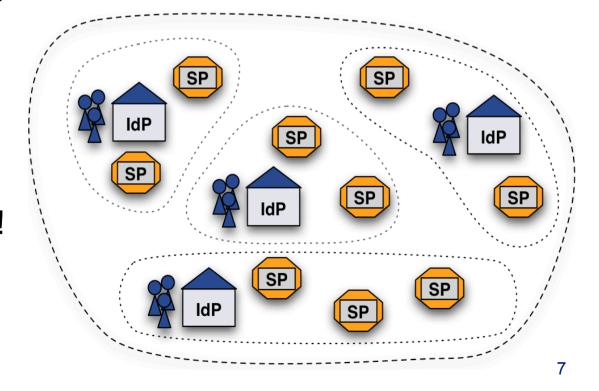
- A group of organizations running IdPs and SPs that agree on a common set of rules and standards
  - An organization may belong to more than one federation at a time

The grouping can be on a regional level (e.g. SWITCHaai)

or on a smaller scale (e.g. large campus)

IdPs and SPs

 "know" nothing
 about federations
 They read metadata!



### What are these rules of which you speak?

- Technical Interoperability
  - Supported protocols
  - User authentication mechanisms
  - User attribute specifications
  - Accepted X.509 server certificates
- Legal Interoperability
  - Membership agreement or contract
  - Federation operation policies
  - Requirements on identity management practices
- Others
  - Common/best operational practices

http://switch.ch/aai/bcp



#### What does a Federation do?

- At a minimum a federation maintains the list of which IdPs and SPs are in the federation
- Most federations also
  - define agreements, rules, and policies
  - provide some user support (documentation, email list, etc.)
  - operate a central discovery service and test infrastructure
- Some federations
  - provide self-service tools for managing IdP and SP data
  - provide application integration support
  - host or help with outsourced IdPs
     http://switch.ch/aai/idp-hosting
  - provide tools for managing "guest" users
     http://switch.ch/aai/vho
  - develop custom tools for the community



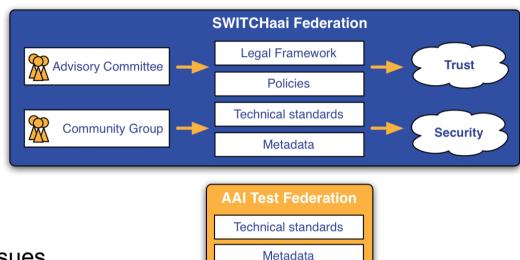
#### **Federation Metadata**

- An XML document that describes every federation entity
- Contains
  - Unique identifier for each entity known as the entityID
  - Endpoints where each entity can be contacted
  - Certificates used for signing and encrypting data
- May contain
  - Organization and person contact information
  - Information about which attributes an SP wants/needs
- Metadata is usually distributed by a public HTTP URL
  - The metadata should be digitally signed
  - Bilateral metadata exchange scales very badly
- Metadata must be kept up to date so that
  - New entities can work with existing ones
  - Old, or revoked, entities are blocked



### SWITCHaai Federation (1)

- SWITCH consults with two bodies
  - Advisory Committee deals with policies and legal framework
  - Community Group deals with technical/operational issues

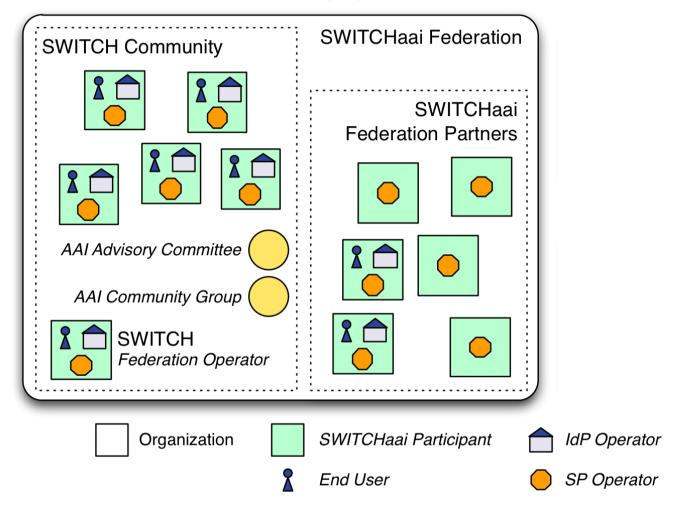


- Two classes of SWITCHaai Participants
  - SWITCH Community
    - Organization fits the definition from the SWITCH Service Regulations
  - Federation Partner
    - Organization sponsored by a SWITCHaai Participant from the SWITCH Community

http://switch.ch/aai/about/federation/



### SWITCHaai Federation (2)



- SWITCH operates the SWITCHaai Federation
- AAI is a Basic Service for the SWITCH Community



### SWITCHaai: Rules, Policies, & Agreements

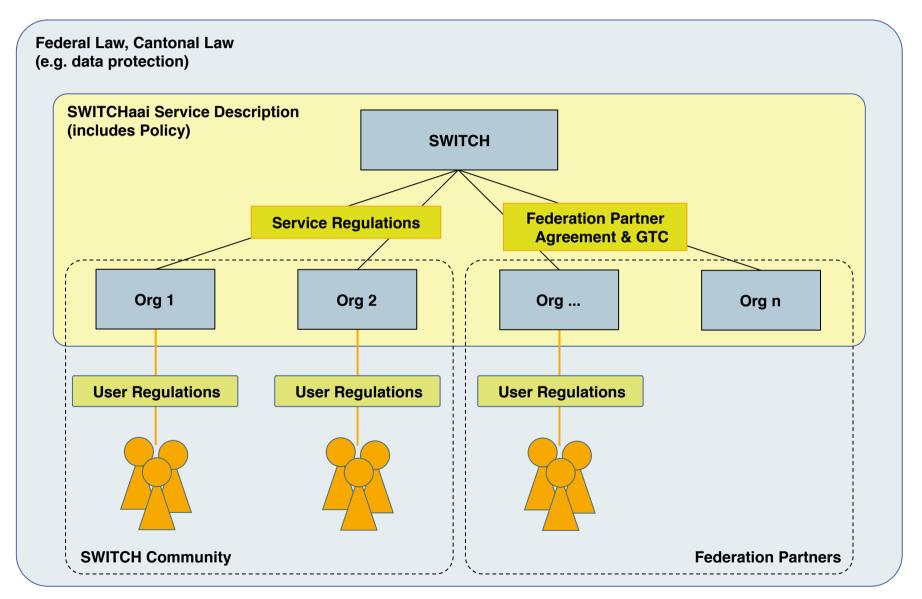
 SWITCHaai Service Description (includes the Policy) concepts and rules for all entities in the federation

http://switch.ch/aai/docs/SWITCHaai\_Service\_Description.pdf

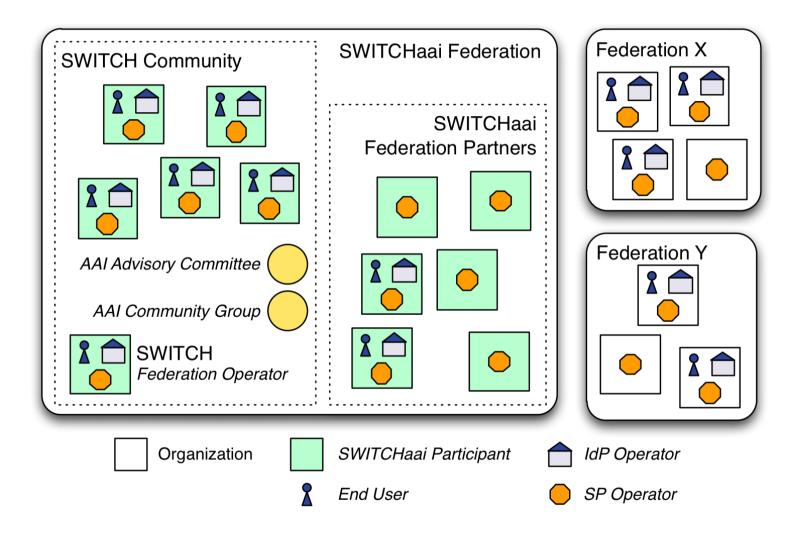
- Federation Partner Agreement legal contract between SWITCH and federation partner
- Certificate Acceptance Policy policy certificates accepted by the federation
- AAI Attribute Specification
   minimum set of core and optional attributes supported
   by federation entities

http://switch.ch/aai/docs/AAI\_Attr\_Specs.pdf

### SWITCHaai: The Legal Framework



#### **SWITCHaai & Interfederation**



http://switch.ch/aai/interfederation



#### Conclusions

- Federated Identity Management
  - provides scalable, protected access to services also in other administrative domains
  - supports data protection by releasing only personal data as required by the SP
  - separates responsibilities for authentication and authorization
  - is based on a set of rules and guidelines to support trust

## Introduction to Shibboleth





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SWITCHaai Introduction Course Bern, 1. March 2013

### Agenda

• What is Shibboleth?

IdP/SP Communication

Shibboleth

Support Resources

### Shibboleth – Origin and Consortium

- The Origin
  - Internet2 in the US launched the open source project
- The name
  - Word Shibboleth was used to identify members of a group
- The standard
  - Based on Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML)
- The Consortium
  - The new home for Shibboleth development
  - collect financial contributions from deployers worldwide





http://shibboleth.net



### What is Shibboleth? (1)

- Technically it's a project group, like Apache or Eclipse, whose core team maintains a set of software components
- Most people think of it as the set of software components
  - OpenSAML C++ and Java libraries
  - Shibboleth Identity Provider (IdP)
  - Shibboleth Service Provider (SP)
  - Shibboleth Discovery Service (DS)
  - Shibboleth Metadata Aggregator (MA)
- Taken together these components make up a federated identity management (FIM) platform.
- You might also think of Shibboleth as a multi-protocol platform that enforces a consistent set of policies.

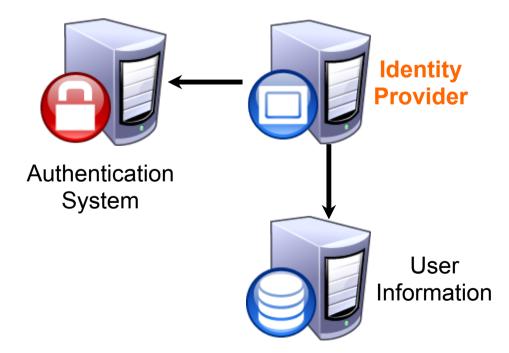


### What is Shibboleth? (2)

- The Shibboleth software components are an implementation of the SAML protocols and bindings. There are other products, too (like e.g. SimpleSAMLphp).
- The Shibboleth software is widely used in the research and education environment

### The Components

@ home organization



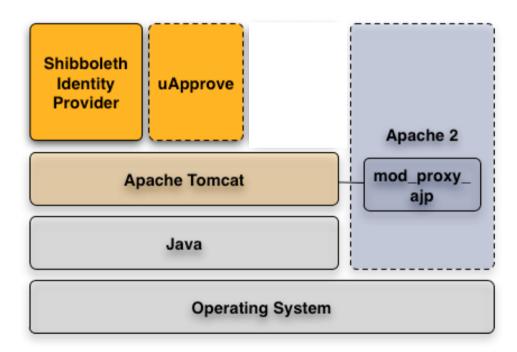
@service organization





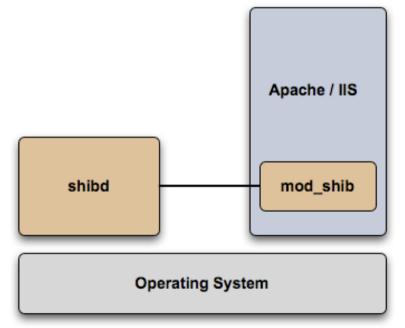
### Shibboleth Components: Identity Provider

- What is it?
  - A Java Servlet (2.4) web application
- What does it do?
  - Connects to existing authentication and user data systems
  - Provides information about how a user has been authenticated
  - Provides user identity information from the data source



### Shibboleth Components: Service Provider

- What is it?
  - mod\_shib: A C++ web server (Apache/IIS) module
  - shibd: A C++ daemon keeps state when web server processes die
- What does it do?
  - Optionally initiates the request for authentication and attributes
  - Processes incoming authentication and attribute information
  - Optionally evaluates content access control rules



### Terminology (1)

- SAML Security Assertion Markup Language
   The standard describing the XML messages sent back and forth by the Shibboleth components (two versions: 1.1, 2.0)
- Profile Standard describing how to use SAML to accomplish a specific task (e.g. SSO, attribute query)
- Binding Standard that describes how to take a profile message and send it over a specific transport (e.g. HTTP)

### Terminology (2)

- entityID Unique identifier for an IdP or SP
- NameID An identifier by which an IdP knows a user
- Attribute A named piece of information about a user
- Assertion The unit of information in SAML

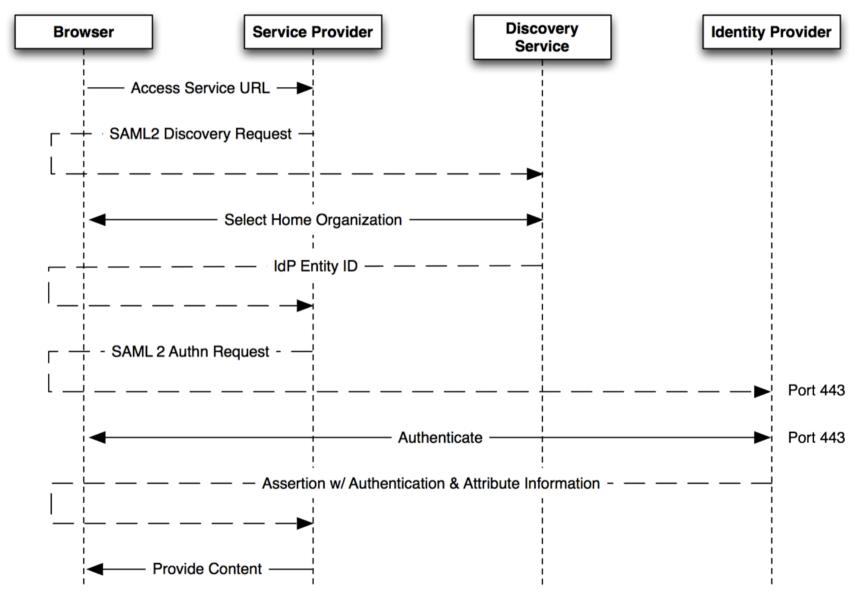
### Shibboleth Supported Profiles

- SAML 2
  - SSO
  - Attribute Query
  - Artifact Resolution
  - Enhanced Client
  - Single Logout (SP-only)
- SAML 1 (deprecated)
  - Shibboleth SSO
  - Attribute Query
  - Artifact Resolution

- Discovery
  - SAML 2 Discovery Service (not used in SWITCHaai)
  - Shibboleth 1 Discovery (WAYF) (deprecated; not used in SWTICHaai)

https://wiki.shibboleth.net/confluence/display/DEV/Supported+Protocols

#### Shibboleth Communication Flow: Shibboleth 2 SSO



#### Odds and Ends

- Shibboleth knows nothing about federations, it just consumes metadata in order to:
  - locate the entity to which messages are sent
  - determine what protocols the entity supports
  - determine what signing/encryption keys to use
- The IdP is CPU bound, unlike most web apps
  - No support for crypto-acceleration currently
  - Limited support for clustering though

### Support Resources

- First, check with your Federation
  - http://switch.ch/aai/support/documents
  - http://switch.ch/aai/support/help
- Shibboleth Wiki
  - https://wiki.shibboleth.net/confluence/display/SHIB2
- Shibboleth Mailing Lists
  - Available lists: http://shibboleth.net/community/lists.html
    - Users
    - Announcements
    - Development
  - User's list archive: http://marc.info/?l=shibboleth-users

# **AAI Login Demo**





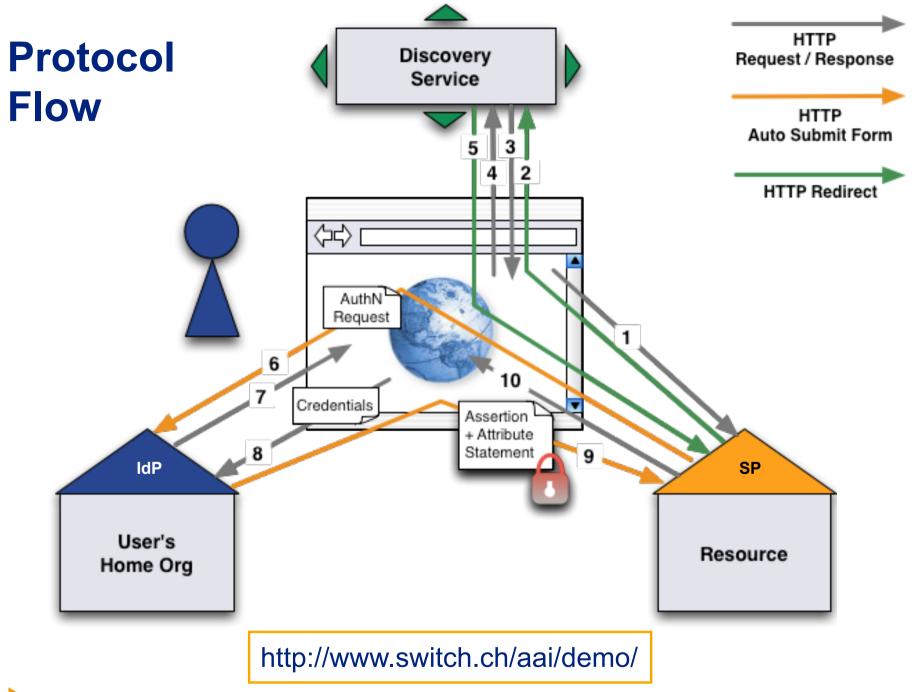
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SWITCHaai Introduction Course Bern, 1. March 2013

### **Agenda**

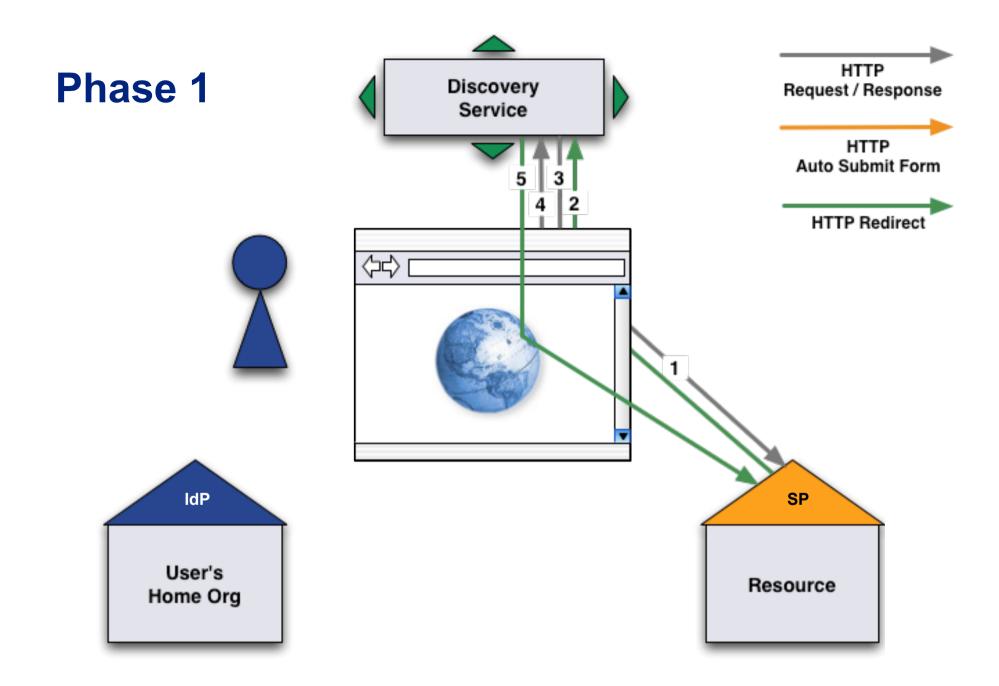
 Illustration of protocol flow SAML2, Web Browser SSO

Live demonstration



#### Phase 1

First access to the Service Provider and Identity Provider discovery

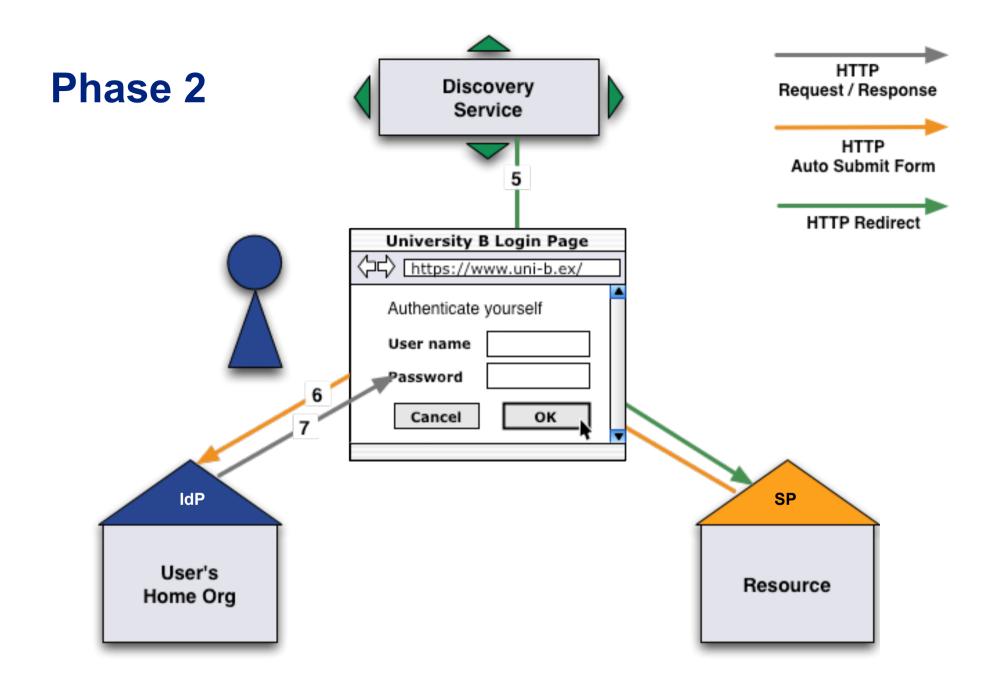


# First access to the Service Provider and Identity Provider discovery

- 1 The user opens a web browser and accesses the Service Provider.
- The user is redirected to the Discovery Service by the Service Provider. Consequently, the web browser sends a new request to the Discovery Service.
- 3 The Discovery Service answers with the web page that allows the user to select an Identity Provider.
- On the Discovery Service page, the user submits the Identity Provider selection.
- 5 The Discovery Service sends a redirect to the SP return destination, including the IdP selection.

### Phase 2

Session initiation and authentication request



### **SAML AuthN Request**

#### **Plain HTML:**

#### SAML AuthN Request (Base64 decoded)

### Session initiation and authentication request

- 5 The browser is redirected to the Service Provider by the Discovery Service.
- 6 The session initiator of the Service Provider creates an authentication request and returns it within an autosubmit-post-form to the browser.

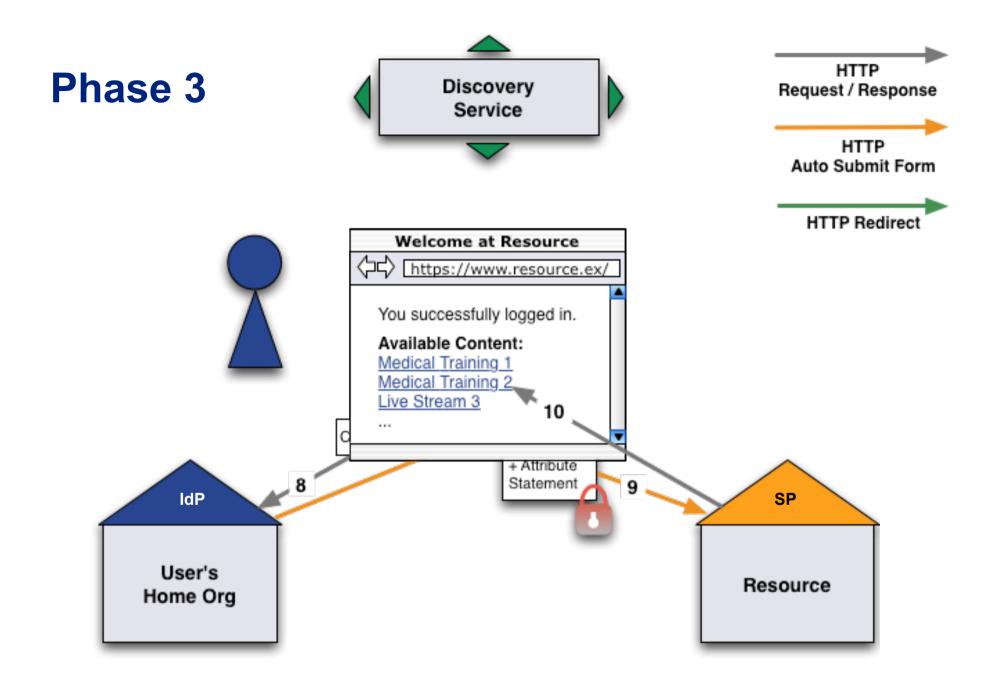
The browser posts the SAML AuthN Request automatically to the Identity Provider using JavaScript.

### Session initiation and authentication request

7 The Identity Provider checks the authentication request. Because the user hasn't yet been authenticated, the Identity Provider sends a redirect to the appropriate login page (usually: Username/Password).

### Phase 3

Authentication, attribute statement and access



#### **SAML** Assertion + Attribute Statement

#### **Plain HTML**

#### **SAML** Assertion + Attribute Statement

#### SAML Assertion + Attribute Statement, decrypted (Base64 decoded)

```
<saml:Assertion ...>
  <saml:Issuer ...>
    https://aai-demo-idp.switch.ch/idp/shibboleth
  </saml:Issuer>
 <saml:Subject ...>
    <saml:NameID ...>
      e7b68a04488f715cda642fbdd90099f5
    </saml:NameID>
   [\ldots]
 </saml:Subject>
 [...]
 <saml:AuthnStatement ...</pre>
      AuthnInstant="2008-02-27T12:20:06.991Z"
      SessionIndex="4m2ET1KYtvbNEmBzVNo3UHLuKSdo3HqTUqAmeZiar94="
      SessionNotOnOrAfter="2008-02-27T12:50:06.9917">
    [\ldots]
 </saml:AuthnStatement>
 <saml:AttributeStatement ...>
   [...] (Attributes)
 </saml:AttributeStatement>
</saml:Assertion>
```

# Authentication, attribute statement and access

- 8 The user types his username and password credentials and submits them to the Identity Provider.
- The Identity Provider verifies the credentials. If authentication succeeds, the IdP issues an assertion for the SP and returns it within an auto-submit-post-form to the browser.

The web browser immediately posts the SAML Assertion to the Service Provider with use of Javascript automatically.

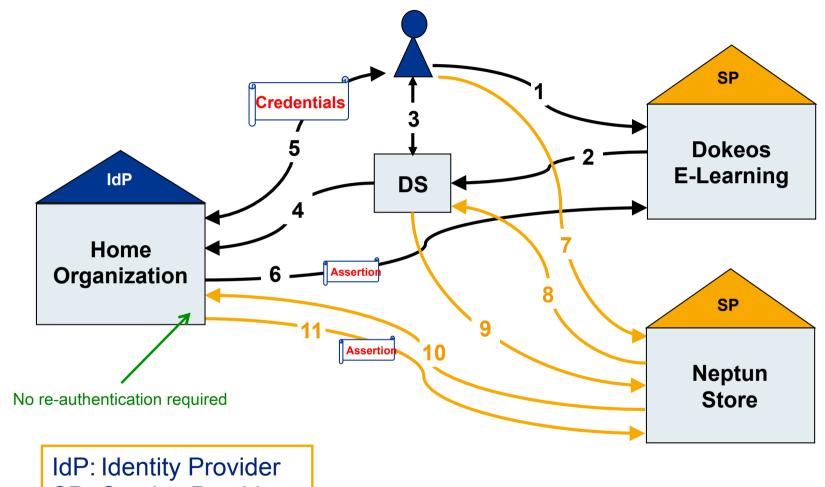
The Service Provider processes the SAML assertion including the authentication and attribute statements.

# Authentication, attribute statement and access

Finally, the Service Provider starts a new session for the user and redirects the user to the previously requested resource.

Now, the user is authenticated and gets access to the resource depending on the access rules configured for the resource.

## **Accessing multiple SPs**



SP: Service Provider
DS: Discovery Service

#### **Live Demo**



https://www.switch.ch/aai/demo/

#### Links

The AAI Demo shows how AAI works.

https://www.switch.ch/aai/demo/

The AAI Attribute Viewer shows which attributes are released by an Identity Provider.

https://av.aai.switch.ch/

# The SWITCHaai Federation

A success story by the community, made in Switzerland

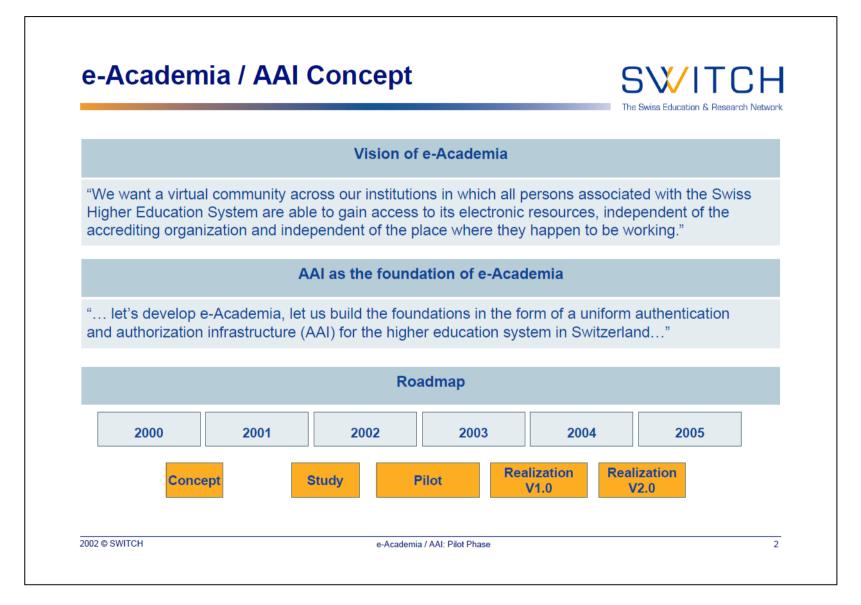




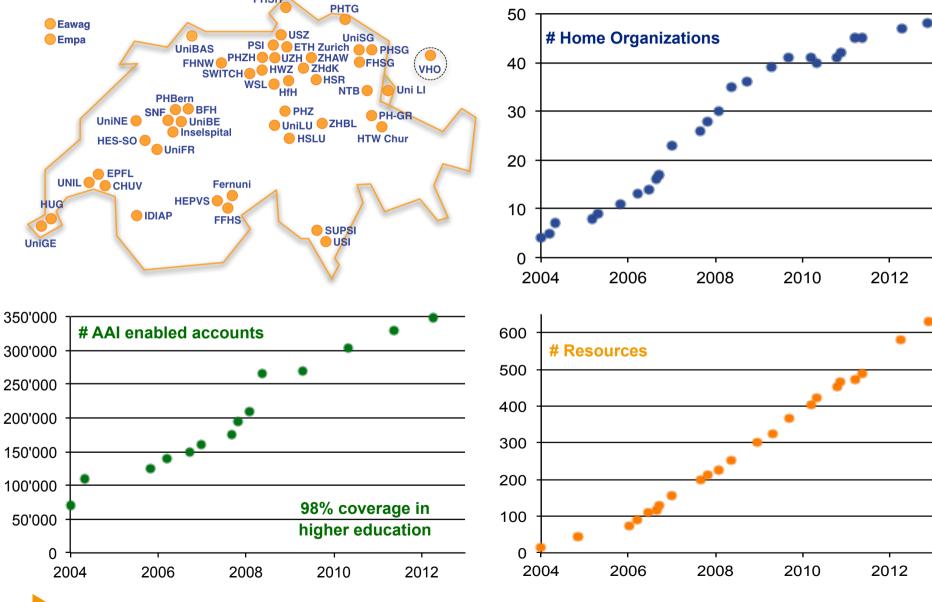
Kaspar Brand aai@switch.ch

SWITCHaai Introduction Course Berne, 1 March 2013

### From the federation's early roots...



### ... to the current SWITCHaai federation in 2013



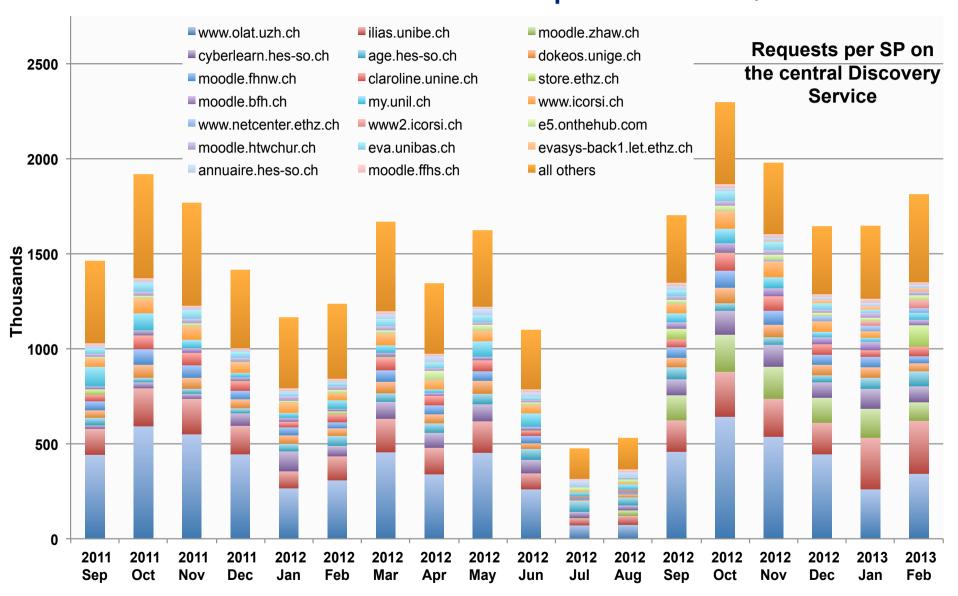
#### **SWITCHaai Federation Quick Facts**

- as of 2013: about 50 participating home organizations with approx. 350'000 users
- coverage in the SWITCH community (higher education) is close to 100%:
  - all cantonal universities
  - all federal institutes/facilities of the "ETH-Bereich": ETHZ, EPFL, PSI, WSL, Empa, Eawag
  - most universities of applied sciences ("FH"/"HES")
  - most teacher training colleges ("PH"/"HEP")
- about 600 resources ("service providers") currently registered in the federation
  - e-learning systems still the most popular application
  - number of federation partners steadily increasing (digital content providers as well as online shops, alumni organizations etc.)



### **AAI User Authentication Requests**

#### Sept 11 – Feb 13





### Federation Infrastructure operated by SWITCH

- AAI Resource Registry
   *rr.aai.switch.ch*
- Metadata distribution
   metadata.aai.switch.ch
- Discovery Service / "Where Are You From" wayf.switch.ch
- Virtual Home Organization / VHO aai-logon.vho-switchaai.ch
- AAI Test Federation
- AAI Demo Site <a href="https://www.switch.ch/aai/demo/">https://www.switch.ch/aai/demo/</a>
- AAI Attribute Viewer
   https://attribute-viewer.aai.switch.ch

#### Conclusion

- the success of the SWITCHaai federation is based on the cooperation of all participating members:
  - SWITCH is coordinating the federation and its infrastructure, but credits are due to the participating organizations, in the first place
  - identity management stays at the place where it belongs i.e., the user's home organization –, with mutual acceptance of authentication
  - ensuring and maintaining high-quality user data at the identity provider is essential for the federation's continued success
- the outreach of the SWITCHaai federation is likely to grow in the future, e.g.:
  - home organizations from the "Extended SWITCH Community"
  - interfederation-enabled resources in other countries

## **AAI** Attributes





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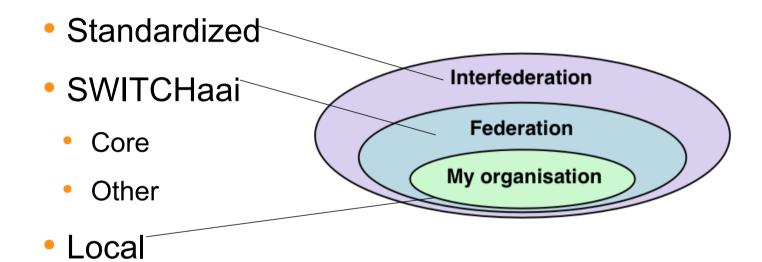
### Agenda

- attribute usage
- attribute scope
- user identifier attributes

### Attribute usage

- identification
- authorisation
  - Access decision based on attribute values
  - individual or role based access control
- additional user information
  - Portal personalization e.g. preferred language
- accounting

### Attribute scopes



#### My organisation

### Attribute examples

Local scope:

**Group membership** at the Uni Lausanne

SAML1 Name:

urn:mace:switch.ch:SWITCHaai:unil.ch:unilMemberOf

SAML2 Name:

urn:oid:2.16.756.1.2.5.1.1.1003



### Attribute examples



#### SWITCHaai scope:

**Study branch 1** (swissEduPersonStudyBranch1) Study branch of a student, first level of classification

SAML1 Name:

urn:mace:switch.ch:attribute-def:swissEduPersonStudyBranch1

SAML2 Name:

urn:oid:2.16.756.1.2.5.1.1.6



#### **SWITCHaai Attributes**

**Federation** 

#### Personal

**Unique Identifier** 

**Surname** 

Given name

E-mail

**Persistent ID** 

**User ID** 

**Matriculation number** 

**Employee number** 

Address(es)

Phone number(s)

**Preferred language** 

Date of birth

**Card UID** 

#### **Group Membership**

**Home Organization Name** 

**Home Organization Type** 

**Affiliation** 

**Study branch** 

Study level

**Staff category** 

**Group membership** 

**Organization Path** 

**Organizational Unit Path** 

#### Implementation of Attributes

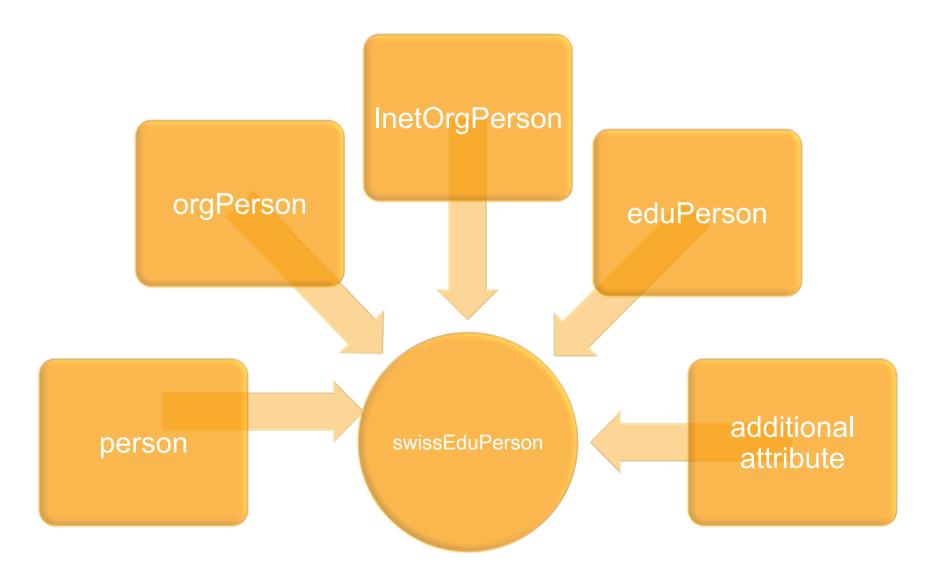
- Core Attributes
- Other Attributes

AAI Attribute Specification: http://switch.ch/aai/attributes



### swissEduPerson definition







### Attribute examples



#### SWITCHaai scope:

**Affiliation** (eduPersonAffiliation)

SAML2 Name:

urn:oid:1.3.6.1.4.1.5923.1.1.1.1

#### Since 2012:

The member affiliation MUST be asserted for people carrying one or more of the following affiliations: faculty or staff or student.



#### Standardized Attributes

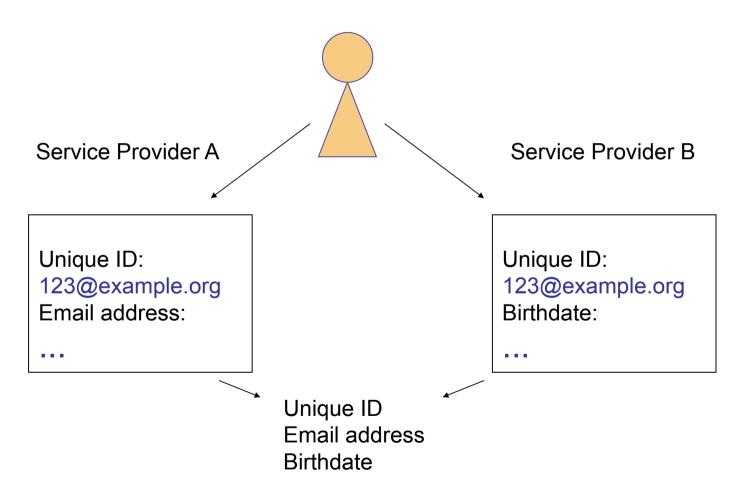


 Relevant for communication with entities from other federation via eduGAIN (or on bilateral basis)

Friendly name	Defined in	Example
displayName	eduPerson	Beatrice Huber
common name (cn)	eduPerson	Beatrice Huber
mail	eduPerson	bea.huber@switch.ch
eduPersonAffiliation eduPersonScopedAffiliation	eduPerson	staff@switch.ch
eduPersonPrincipalName	eduPerson	234cd8z239@switch.ch
schacHomeOrganization	SCHAC	switch.ch
schacHomeOrganizationType	SCHAC	urn:mace:terena.org:schac:home OrganizationType:int:NREN

#### User identifier attributes

Using account linking, the data is worth even more.





### persistent ID (eduPersonTargetedID)



#### **Example persistent ID**

https://idp.example.org/idp/shibboleth!

https://sp.example.org/shibboleth!

f74698d6-854c-480c-b566-702006318cc3c

Service Provider A

Service Provider B

Targeted ID:

cbccc928-...8510c

Email address:

. . .

Targeted ID:

54a5d1af-...6c1d3

Birthdate:

. . .



## Email vs persistent ID vs Unique ID

Properties	Email	Unique ID persistent ID
scoped	<b>√</b>	
persistent	$\checkmark$	
opaque	×	
non-reusable	×	
targeted	×	×
revocable	×	×
© 2013 SWITCH		

# Resource Registry

How to manage Federation metadata and other descriptions





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SWITCHaai Introduction Course Bern, 1. March 2013

#### The Initial < Problem>

```
</EntityDescriptor>
 <!-- Resource Registry -->
- <EntityDescriptor entityID="https://rr.aai.switch.ch/shibboleth">
 - <SPSSODescriptor protocolSupportEnumeration="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:protocol urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:1.1:protocol">
   - <Extensions>
     -<mdui:UIInfo>
         <mdui:DisplayName xml:lang="en">Resource Registry</mdui:DisplayName>
        - <mdui:Description xml:lang="en">
           The Resource Registry is a tool developed by SWITCH collecting information about Resources and Home Organizations which participate in the SWITCHaai and AAI
         </mdui:Description>
         <mdui:Keywords xml:lang="en">resources aai register authority administration</mdui:Keywords>
       </mdui:UIInfo>
     </Extensions>
    - <KevDescriptor>
     - <ds:KevInfo>
        - <ds:X509Data>
          - <ds:X509Certificate>
             MIIDHDCCAgSgAwIBAgIJAKyuqWEMkbhhMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBBQUAMBsxGTAXBgNV BAMTEHJyLmFhaS5zd2l0Y2guY2gwHhcNMTExMjA1MDczM
             MTE3WjAbMRkwFwYDVQQDExByci5hYWkuc3dpdGNoLmNoMIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0B AQEFAAOCAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEA0BdooNoOCQhs4eHgPuKMi2
             ifGYXkIHUD4mkHFsWE4CqOVSfPcGbLLCj3Kb9O2a34F79mAJJL3VlOUgc3MB4k74 vqqVuql5zLgjzbMZgXeG2pKtBOCilEc0j/34EFFTTPXOG7MWEi8Nd5-
             vU47u3BzOzxLIhtMtZcfQonkmgFdms1boE7Ltf5hoaqu/PP5YAPD5fQgLp59FgGT Hj673DDhHlmkpp17Yd4vGhi/zuuWwayqqrQ7McUw2iJjIFqSXndZhSUbOIbE
             sbHy/bTrnltTQ1dHERhQnfl4PWOCw3oc4TVQv9TctksjTwIDAQABo2MwYTBABgNV HREEOTA3ghByci5hYWkuc3dpdGNoLmNohiNodHRwczovL3JyLmFha
             Y2gvc2hpYmJvbGV0aDAdBgNVHQ4EFgQUBXFXLfXgSki1u88YLdYREjH8f14wDQYJ KoZlhvcNAQEFBQADggEBAIpxIxPfUuRcUSJkK6xcWXcjSUF1mU
             j5gmloJlJB0dl1eEMWjoHrhelAFRKnjOx6+HenrP7xWsV2mUAwTH9misPA6qZ0MZ AbW578ed1pZx04iqlsZhAfFC8uh+GgCCnmXl5f8W5LoDN+RDKIZfpodSt
             vL1TAZfVVIH+IfmV1qut4u9HjqF3WUJ9hVP15IgjRoh9LbPrSOubJqO69mu4QDcA gv6tFqjiavGvM4p7EMZbcXQMtCajZz5HSLX5GDNLKX+HePKvkSyk0CO
             nhE8VWTzYa85XDuG2OBdczmVAkDom9zZcSMXMtxwmOs=
           </ds:X509Certificate>
         </ds:X509Data>
       </ds:KeyInfo>
     </KeyDescriptor>
     <SingleLogoutService Binding="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:bindings:HTTP-Redirect" Location="https://aai-rr.switch.ch/aaitest/Shibboleth.sso/SLO/Redirect"/>
     <SingleLogoutService Binding="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:bindings:HTTP-Redirect" Location="https://rr.aai.switch.ch/aaitest/Shibboleth.sso/SLO/Redirect"/>
     <SingleLogoutService Binding="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:bindings:HTTP-Redirect" Location="https://rr.aai.switch.ch/Shibboleth.sso/SLO/Redirect"/>
     <SingleLogoutService Binding="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:bindings:HTTP-POST" Location="https://aai-rr.switch.ch/aaitest/Shibboleth.sso/SLO/POST"/>
     <SingleLogoutService Binding="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:bindings:HTTP-POST" Location="https://rr.aai.switch.ch/aaitest/Shibboleth.sso/SLO/POST"/>
     Singlal agant Sarvice Rinding-"urn agaic named to SAMI . 2 Orbindings HTTP_PAST" I agation-"https://rr agi switch.ch/Shibholath.cca/SI O/PAST"/S
```

#### Shibboleth needs SAML 2 metadata to know all entities!



#### **Difficulties and Goals**

- Editing XML files by hand is error-prone and clumsy
- Managing the federation metadata by hand is cumbersome
- Legal processes should be technically supported
- Multiple federations must be managed

#### A web-based tool to solve these problems!

#### Goals for such a Tool:

- Scalable metadata management
- Support administrative processes
- Provide auxiliary functions to support federation
- As little overhead as possible

### The AAI Resource Registry

#### AAI Resource Registry



Home | Resources | Registration Requests | Home Organizations | Registry Administration Thomas Baerecke (switch.ch) | Logout | Help ↑ About AAI

Home

#### **Home and General Information**

This page provides usage instructions and general information about the federations managed by the Resource Registry.

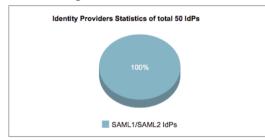
#### **Resource Registry Usage Instructions**

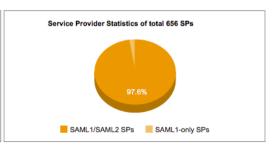
- Resource Registry Guide explaining the basic principles and mechanisms of the Resource Registry
- Resource Registry Screencast for first time users on how to register a resource

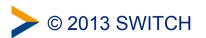
#### **Federation Information**

- Federations: List of federations operated by the Resource Registry
- All Home Organizations: List of approved Home Organizations
- Federation Partners: List of accepted Federation Partners for SWITCHaai
- III All available Resources: List of approved active and inactive Resource Descriptions
- Q Search for resources: Search according to name, entityID, Home Organization etc.
- 🚅 Users from domain switch.ch: Users from your organisation that have used the Resource Registry
- Attribute definitions: List of available attribute names and descriptions
- 🔲 Attribute release matrix: Which attributes can be released by which Home Organization?
- Resource attribute requirement matrix: Which attributes are requested by which resources?

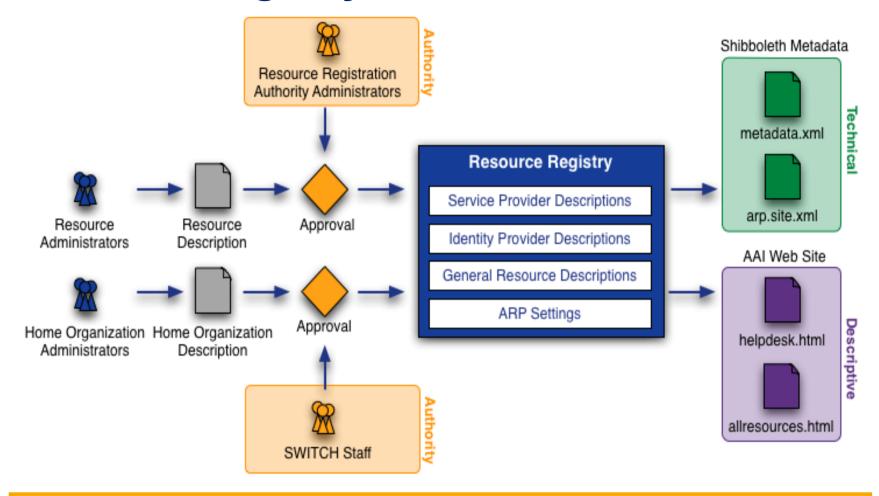
#### **SWITCHaai Migration statistics**







### **Resource Registry Processes**



Before an SP/IdP description becomes part of federation metadata, it must be approved by an authority first

### Roles in the Resource Registry

- Resource Registry Administrator
   SWITCH staff members. Can edit/delete everything
- Home Organisation Administrator
   User that can manages the description/metadata of an organisation
  - Attribute Administrator
     Subset of privileges of Home Organisation administrator
     User that can change the attribute release policy of an organisation
- Resource Administrator
   Creates and manages descriptions of AAI services/Service Providers
- Resource Registration Authority Administrator
   Approves descriptions of AAI services/Service Providers

### **Output of Resource Registry**

- Metadata, see http://www.switch.ch/aai/metadata/
- Configuration files for IdPs and SPs (shibboleth2.xml, ...)
- Helpdesk webpage shows contact persons/helpdesk for your SP

#### Your most recently used Resource's helpdesk

Contact the helpdesk of the Resource you wanted to connect to, if you experience **problems after successful login**.

#### Forge: Project Hosting Platform

Support Contact: SWITCHaai Team, +41 44 268 15 05

Find the Resource in the <u>list of Resources grouped by Home Organization</u> or in the <u>long list of all public</u> Resources.

Public Resource list, see http://www.switch.ch/aai/participants/

#### AAI Wiki - Waaikiki

No Helpdesk web page specified

Show contact persons

Show requested attributes

Show intended audience

[en] AAI Wiki - Waaikiki



#### **Live Demonstration**





Home | Resources | Registration Requests | Home Organizations | Registry Administration Thomas Baerecke (switch.ch) | Logout | Help ↑ About AAI

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