

QuoVadis – The Swiss solution for digital certificates with worldwide distribution

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- Check list for Root signing or managed PKI
 - Basics
 - Certificate policies
 - Certificate pratices
 - Infrastructure
 - Operation and support
 - Internal and QuoVadis audits





- Motivation and reasons to do a subordination or to use managed PKI
- Expectation for a subordination or a managed PKI
- Certificate Policy (CP) and Certificate practice statement (CPS)
 - ETSI TS 102 042





- QuoVadis Root CA 2 (SSL und EV/SSL) and QuoVadis Root CA 3 (Root signing or managed PKI)
 - 4096 bit key length
 - Support issues of earlier software releases
 - e.g. Java 1.4.x, IBM Lotus Notes < v.8.0
 - Trustworthiness of QuoVadis root certificates
 - Operating systems, browsers, mobile devices
 - e.g. Windows 2008, 7
 - Distribution through group policies if an automated update is not allowed or disabled.
 - Compatibility of encryption algorithms
 - 3DES, AES, etc.



Certificate policy (What)

- What should the certificate be used for? Limitations?
- Who or what systems should use the certificates?
- What services based on certificates should be offered
- Obligations and liability
- Terms and conditions
- Certificate types
 - Personal, device, functional certificates
 - Signature, encryption, authentication



Certificate policy (What)

- Accuracy and completeness of certificate information
- Handling of private key
 - Generation, backup, archiving, recovery, history
- Certificate properties
 - Naming conventions, validity, key length, algorithms, key usage, extension, special OIDs
- Preconditions
 - Issuing, enrollment/delivery, renewal, revocation, restore
- CP and CPS
 - ETSI TS 102 042



Certificate practice (How)

- Certificate
 - Naming (principal)
- Usage of secure certificate stores
 - HSM, USB tokens, smart cards
 - Certification of devices
 - Difference between root, issuing and end certificates
- Detailed process description
 - Lifecycle management
 - Application, identification, issuance, enrollment/delivery, renewal, revocation, restore
 - Requirements for traceability, transparency
 - Logging, monitoring, dual-control, auditing
 - Quantities and periodicity
 - Information storage/archiving



Certificate practice (How)

- Roles
 - Definition, assignment of persons, substitution
- Clarification
 - Rights, obligations and responsibilities
 - Sanctions for misuse
- Training
 - Handling of certificates and corresponding private keys
 - Role execution
 - Carrying out of duties and responsibilities
 - Delinquency, reputation





- Dedicated hardware (separate virtual server)
- Protection and security of the servers (Root and CAs)
 - Firewalls or combined routers
 - Physical separation of networks
 - Virus protection and protection against malware
 - Regular updates, patches
 - Backups (also for root und CA keys)
- Availability
 - Load Balancing, Fail-Over, Clustering
- System components
 - Operating systems, databases, directory services, web servers, etc.





- Physical safety precautions
 - Access, authentication, logging
 - Measures against water and fire
 - Storage of backups (internal, external)
 - Information management
 - Storage, controlled destruction



Operation/ Maintenance

- Organization and responsibilities
 - Compliance & Risk, Security, System Administration, IT Revision
- Support organization
 - Accessibility, Emergency scenarios
- Storage locations
 - Certificate database
 - Logs und audit trails
 - Root- and CA certificates
 - Certificate revocation list (CRL) and/or
 Online certificate status protocol (OCSP)
 - CP and CPS



Internal and QuoVadis Audits

- Periodic Review
 - Process definitions
 - Role assignments and separation of duties
 - Implementation and compliance with requirements
 - Traceability



Further information...

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